

BEGIN SEPT 10, 1960

30.24-12801

A38

AMS BUDGET (610)
NIGHT LEAD KHRUSHCHEV-U.N.
BY MAX HARRELSON

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 10 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY LAID DOWN UNPRECEDENTED RESTRICTIONS ON THE MOVEMENTS OF SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV DURING HIS COMING VISIT TO THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY.

THE RUSSIANS WERE NOTIFIED THAT KHRUSHCHEV MUST NOT LEAVE MANHATTAN ISLAND AND THAT EVEN THERE HE SHOULD LIMIT HIS MOVEMENTS TO THOSE REQUIRED BY HIS OFFICIAL DUTIES AS HEAD OF THE SOVIET U.N. DELEGATION.

THE UNITED STATES TOLD THE PERMANENT SOVIET MISSION TO THE UNITED NATIONS THE RESTRICTIONS ARE NECESSARY BECAUSE OF SECURITY REQUIREMENTS. SIMILAR LIMITATIONS WERE PLACED ON TWO OTHER COMMUNIST LEADERS, HUNGARIAN PARTY CHIEF JANOS KADAR AND ALBANIAN PREMIER MAHMET SHEHU.

THIS WAS THE FIRST TIME IN THE HISTORY OF THE UNITED NATIONS THAT THE HEAD OF A DELEGATION HAS BEEN RESTRICTED TO MANHATTAN ISLAND. NORMALLY, IRON CURTAIN DELEGATES MAY NOT TRAVEL MORE THAN 25 MILES FROM U.N. HEADQUARTERS, BUT THESE LIMITATIONS DO NOT APPLY TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND POLAND.

OTHER HIGH-LEVEL COMMUNISTS LEADERS SCHEDULED TO ATTEND THE ASSEMBLY SESSION STARTING SEPT. 20 ARE TODOR ZHIVKOV OF BULGARIA, ANTONIN NOVOTNY OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA, WLADYSLAW GOMULKA OF POLAND AND GHEORGHE GHEORGHIU-DEJ OF ROMANIA.

THERE IS NO GEOGRAPHICAL LIMITATION ON U.S. MOVEMENTS OF DIPLOMATS OF THOSE COUNTRIES AND NONE WILL BE IMPOSED ON THEIR LEADERS. ROMANIAN OFFICIALS, HOWEVER, MUST NOTIFY THE U.S. GOVERNMENT BEFORE TRAVELING OUTSIDE THE NEW YORK AREA.

THE ORIGINAL 25-MILE RESTRICTION ON THE RUSSIANS AND SOME OTHER IRON CURTAIN DIPLOMATS WAS ORDERED BY WASHINGTON SEVERAL YEARS AGO IN RETALIATION FOR SOVIET RESTRICTIONS ON AMERICANS IN RUSSIA.

UNDER THE NEW GROUND RULES, KHRUSHCHEV WILL NOT BE ABLE TO VISIT THE SOVIET DELEGATION'S MANSION AT GLEN COVE, ON THE NORTH SHORE OF LONG ISLAND.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE REACTION FROM SOVIET OFFICIALS, BUT IT APPEARED OBVIOUS THEY WOULD BE FURIOUS. THEY ALSO COULD BE EXPECTED TO RANKLE THE SOVIET PREMIER AND CUT INTO HIS FREEWHEELING METHOD OF OPERATING.

IN A TERSELY WORDED NOTE, THE UNITED STATES REQUESTED THAT KHRUSHCHEV FIND LIVING QUARTERS CLOSE TO U.N. HEADQUARTERS SO AS TO SIMPLIFY THE PROBLEM OF PROVIDING SECURITY DURING HIS TRIPS TO AND FROM SESSIONS OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY. NO MENTION WAS MADE OF THE REGULAR TRAVEL RESTRICTIONS.

IT WAS EXPECTED THAT KHRUSHCHEV WOULD LIVE AT THE WALDORF-ASTORIA, ONLY A FEW BLOCKS AWAY FROM THE SKYSCRAPER U.N. HEADQUARTERS ON MANHATTAN'S EAST SIDE.

THE RUSSIANS WERE ASKED TO NOTIFY U.S. OFFICIALS AS FAR IN ADVANCE AS POSSIBLE OF THE EXACT TIME OF KHRUSHCHEV'S ARRIVAL. HIS PLACE OF RESIDENCE, LENGTH OF STAY, TIME AND METHOD OF DEPARTURE. HE IS ABOARD THE SOVIET LINER BALTICA, DUE IN NEW YORK SEPT. 19, THE DAY BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY OPENS.

A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN APPEALED TO U.S. CITIZENS AND VISITORS TO "COMPORT THEMSELVES IN A DIGNIFIED AND RESTRAINED FASHION AS REGARDS COMING TO THIS COUNTRY AS OFFICIAL REPRESENTATIVES TO THE UNITED NATIONS, AND THUS CONTRIBUTE TO THE BEST OF THEIR ABILITY TO THE MAINTENANCE OF PUBLIC ORDER." ALL PERSONS

THE NOTES SENT TO THE SOVIET, HUNGARIAN AND ALBANIAN DELEGATIONS STRESSED THAT THE RESTRICTIONS WERE DICTATED PRIMARILY BY SECURITY REQUIREMENTS, BUT THEY MADE IT CLEAR THAT THE ACTIONS OF THEIR LEADERS WERE A FACTOR.

THE NOTE TO THE RUSSIANS CITED KHRUSHCHEV'S HOSTILE PUBLIC STATEMENTS AND THE SHOOTING DOWN OF THE U.S. RB47 RECONNAISSANCE PLANE BY SOVIET FIGHTERS LAST JULY 1. IT ADDED:

"THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT THEREFORE REQUESTS THAT ARRANGEMENTS BE MADE FOR MR. KHRUSHCHEV TO RESIDE IN THE CLOSEST CONVENIENT PROXIMITY TO THE HEADQUARTERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND THAT HIS MOVEMENTS OTHER THAN THOSE CONNECTED WITH ARRIVAL AND DEPARTURE BE LIMITED TO THOSE REQUIRED BY HIS OFFICIAL MISSION, NOT BEYOND MANHATTAN ISLAND."

THE NOTE TO THE HUNGARIAN DELEGATION SAID SPECIAL RESTRICTIONS ON KADAR'S MOVEMENTS WERE NECESSARY BECAUSE OF HIS HOSTILE STATEMENTS AGAINST THE UNITED STATES AND THE CONTINUED "REPRESSIONS" OF HUMAN RIGHTS IN HUNGARY.

HOSTILE STATEMENTS BY ALBANIAN OFFICIALS WERE CITED IN THE NOTE TO THE ALBANIAN DELEGATION.

SIMILAR QUESTIONS OF SECURITY AND AN UNPLEASANT PUBLIC REACTION WERE RAISED BY KHRUSHCHEV HIMSELF IN MAY WHEN HE CALLED OFF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S TRIP TO THE SOVIET UNION. THE SOVIET PREMIER SAID THE SOVIET PUBLIC WAS AROUSED AGAINST EISENHOWER BECAUSE OF THE U2 INCIDENT AND THE BREAKUP OF THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE. HE SAID EISENHOWER MIGHT THEREFORE BE IN SOME DANGER IF HE INSISTED ON VISITING MOSCOW.

RA209PED

A79WX

(460) KHRUSHCHEV
BY LEWIS GULICK

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 10 (AP)-SOME PRIVATE U.S. CITIZENS HAVE INVITED PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV TO VISIT IN VARIOUS PARTS OF THE UNITED STATES AND TO MAKE RADIO AND TELEVISION APPEARANCES, A SOVIET EMBASSY INFORMANT SAID TODAY.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT WAS COLD TO THE IDEA OF KHRUSHCHEV TRAVELING BEYOND THE MANHATTAN CONFINES TO WHICH HE HAD BEEN RESTRICTED FOR HIS UNITED NATIONS VISIT. SO FAR, U.S. AUTHORITIES SAID, KHRUSHCHEV HAS NOT SOUGHT PERMISSION TO GO ANYWHERE ELSE.

AS FOR RADIO-TV APPEARANCES, U.S. OFFICIALS TOOK THE POSITION THAT AMERICA HAS A FREE PRESS AND THEY ARE NOT GOING TO INTERFERE WITH NEWS MEDIA ATTEMPTS FOR KHRUSHCHEV APPEARANCES.

THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY INFORMATN DID NOT SPECIFY HOW MANY INVITATIONS TO KHRUSHCHEV HAD BEEN RECEIVED NOR DID HE SAY WHO EXTENDED THE INVITATIONS. THE TOTAL NUMBER OBVIOUSLY WAS LESS THAN THE FLOOD OF REQUESTS WHICH POURED IN ON THE EMBASSY IN THE HEIGHT OF THE EAST-WEST GOODWILL DAYS OF KHRUSHCHEV'S TRIP TO AMERICA A YEAR AGO.

THE INVITATIONS RECEIVED BY THE EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON ARE SENT ON FOR KHRUSHCHEV'S ATTENTION, HE SAID.

THE U.S. ACTION IN LIMITING KHRUSHCHEV TO MANHATTAN DURING THIS VISIT HAD BOTH SECURITY AND POLITICAL MOTIVES.

FROM A SECURITY STANDPOINT, U.S. AGENTS FACE A BIG TASK IN ASSURING THE SAFETY OF KHRUSHCHEV AND OTHER COMMUNISTS CHIEFS IN AN AREA WHICH IS A CENTER FOR ANTI-COMMUNIST REFUGEES.

POLITICALLY, U.S. STRATEGISTS HOPED TO STRESS IN WORLD OPINION WHAT THEY CONSIDER TO BE HOSTILE AND TENSION-HEIGHTENING RED ACTIVITIES. IN INFORMING THE RUSSIAN U.N. DELEGATION THAT KHRUSHCHEV WILL BE

CONFINED TO MANHATTAN, THE UNITED STATES SAID ITS SECURITY JOB IS MADE TOUGHER BY KHRUSHCHEV'S "HOSTILE PUBLIC STATEMENTS" AND ACTIONS.

IN SIMILARLY RESTRICTING JANOS KADAR, THE HUNGARIAN CHIEF COMING TO THE UNITED NATIONS, THE UNITED STATES LISTED HIS "HOSTILE PUBLIC STATEMENTS" AND THE 1956 "REPRESSEION BY THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT AGAINST THE HUNGARIAN IN VIOLATION OF THEIR HUMAN RIGHTS AND THEIR FUNDAMENTAL FREEDOMS." KADAR WAS A PRINCIPAL FIGURE IN THE BLOOD SUPPRESSION OF THE 1956 REVOLT.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT ON THE PROJECTED U.N. VISITS BY MARSHAL TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA AND PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER OF THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC. ALTHOUGH FORMAL ANNOUNCEMENTS HAVE BEEN MADE IN BELGRADE AND CAIRO, OFFICIAL NOTIFICATION HAS YET TO BE RECEIVED IN WASHINGTON.

IN ADVANCE OF ANY FORMAL STATEMENT HERE, HOWEVER, INDICATIONS WERE THAT NEITHER TITO NOR NASSER WOULD BE PUT UNDER ANY SUCH RESTRICTIONS AS KHRUSHCHEV.

BOTH YUGOSLAVIAN AND EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS ARE CURRENTLY FREE TO GO WHERE THEY PLEASE IN THE UNITED STATES, JUST AS AMERICANS CAN TRAVEL IN YUGOSLAVIA AND THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC.

TWO OTHER CONTROVERSIAL FOREIGN LEADERS ALSO MAY SHOW UP FOR THE U.N. MEETING, THOUGH DEFINITE WORD ON THIS HAS NOT BEEN RECEIVED HERE. THE TWO ARE CUBA'S FIDEL CASTRO AND THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC'S RAFAEL TRUJILLO. U.S. OFFICIALS WERE WEIGHING THE FACTORS INVOLVED IN THESE CASES, BUT ANY DECISION CONCERNING POSSIBLE RESTRICTIONS WAS IN ABEYANCE PENDING FIRM INDICATIONS AS TO WHETHER EITHER OR BOTH WILL COME TO NEW YORK.

JA524PED

A102

UN-VIPS (360)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 10 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV DID NOT SUCCEED IN HIS BID FOR A GLOBAL SUMMIT MEETING, BUT HE STARTED A MOVE THAT WILL BRING TO THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY AN IMPRESSIVE LIST OF TOP-LEVEL POLITICAL LEADERS.

THE ALL STAR CAST WILL INCLUDE TOP FIGURES FROM THE COMMUNIST WORLD, THE MIDDLE EAST, ASIA AND AFRICA, AND MAY BRING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HERE AT LEAST FOR A BRIEF VISIT. EISENHOWER SAYS HE IS CONSIDERING MAKING A SPEECH BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY.

KHRUSHCHEV STARTED IT ALL BY CALLING FOR AN 82-NATION SUMMIT DISCUSSION ON DISARMAMENT DURING THE ASSEMBLY SESSION OPENING SEPT. 20. HE FOLLOWED UP THAT SUGGESTION BY ANNOUNCING THAT HE HIMSELF WOULD ATTEND THE SESSION AND SENDING PERSONAL APPEALS TO A NUMBER OF OTHER LEADERS.

THE LIST IS STILL GROWING BUT IT ALREADY INCLUDES THE NAMES OF PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER OF THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC, PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA, PRESIDENT SUKARNO OF INDONESIA, PRESIDENT KWAME NKRUMAH OF GHANA, PRESIDENT SEKOU TOURE OF GUINEA AND PRIME MINISTER B. P. KOIRALA OF NEPAL.

THERE ARE REPORTS THAT OTHERS ARE CONSIDERING COMING. THESE INCLUDE CUBA'S FIDEL CASTRO. INDIAN PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU HAS INDICATED HE CANNOT ATTEND THE EARLY PART OF THE SESSION, BUT INDIAN SOURCES SAID HE MIGHT COME LATER.

KHRUSHCHEV ALREADY IS EN ROUTE TO NEW YORK, ABOARD THE SOVIET LINER BALTICA AND IS DUE TO ARRIVE SEPT. 19. HE IS ACCCOMPANIED BY HIGH-RANKING LEADERS FROM THE SOVIET UKRAINE AND WHITE RUSSIA AS WELL AS HUNGARIAN PARTY BOSS JANOS KADAR, ROMANIAN LEADER GHEORGHE GHEORGHIU-DEJ AND TODOR ZHIKOF OF BULGARIA.

POLAND'S PARTY CHIEF WLADYSLAW GOMULK, CZECHOSLOVAK PRESIDENT ANTONIN NOVOTNY AND ALBANIAN PRIME MINISTER MEHMET SHENU HAVE ANNOUNCED PLANS TO BE IN NEW YORK.

IN ADDITION, THE ASSEMBLY PROBABLY WILL BE ATTENDED BY 40 OR MORE FOREIGN MINISTERS, INCLUDING SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER.

BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY LORD HOME, SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER MAURICE COUVE DE MURVILLE.

THE HIGH-LEVEL CAST ALREADY HAS SENT U.N. OFFICIALS INTO A ROUND OF CONTINUOUS HUDDLES ON SECURITY AND ON ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE HUNDREDS OF NEWSMEN WHO WILL DESCEND ON U.N. HEADQUARTERS TO COVER THE ASSEMBLY. THE DEMAND FOR SEATS IS SO GREAT THAT THE PUBLIC WILL BE EXCLUDED FROM ALL MEETINGS DURING THE FIRST WEEKS AT LEAST.

G710PED

A17

AMS BUDGET (400)
PRECEDE STOCKHOLM DAY KHRUSHCHEV

BY REINHOLD G. ENSZ

MOSCOW, SEPT. 10 (AP)-PRAVDA TODAY FORECAST A TIME WHEN THE UNITED STATES WILL BE CONSISTENTLY OUTVOTED AT THE UNITED NATIONS. IT EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THAT SOONER OR LATER THE WEST WILL LOSE WHAT THE COMMUNISTS HAVE LONG ASSAILED AS ITS "MECHANICAL MAJORITY."

THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER PUBLISHED A FRONT-PAGE EDITORIAL ON THE BALANCE WITHIN THE UNITED NATIONS AS PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV SAILED TOWARD NEW YORK FOR THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY OPENING SEPT. 20. HIS PASSENGER LINER PASSED OUT OF THE BALTIC SEA TODAY TOWARD THE ATLANTIC.

COMMENTING ON THE CHANGED CHARACTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS CAUSED BY THE INFUX OF NEW MEMBERS FROM ASIA AND AFRICA, PRAVDA SAID:
"THE EVENTS OF RECENT TIMES ARE AN INDICATION THAT THE SITUATION IN THE UNITED NATIONS DIFFERS CONSIDERABLY FROM THAT WHICH EXISTED 10 YEARS AGO."

IN 1950 THE UNITED NATIONS HAD 55 MEMBERS, MOST OF THEM CLOSELY ALLIED WITH THE WEST. BY THE END OF THIS YEAR'S ASSEMBLY SESSION, ITS MEMBERSHIP WILL BE ALMOST TWICE THAT. MANY OF THE RECENT MEMBERS ARE NEWLY INDEPENDENT AND NEUTRALIST IN OUTLOOK. THIS WAS PRAVDA'S VERSION OF THE CHANGED SITUATION:

"THE INTERNATIONAL AUTHORITY OF THE SOVIET UNION AND OTHER SOCIALIST COUNTRIES HAS BEEN IMMEASURABLY INCREASED, AND MANY NEWSTATES HAVE EMBARKED ON A PATH OF PEACEFUL POLICY, STATES WHICH HAVE WON THEIR INDEPENDENCE IN THE STRUGGLE WITH IMPERIALISM..."

"THE AMERICAN VOTING MACHINE, WHICH WAS BUILT DURING THE FIRST YEARS OF THE EXISTENCE OF THE UNITED NATIONS, NOW OFTEN SUFFERS FROM STOPPAGE AND MANY OF THOSE WHO ONCE AUTOMATICALLY RAISED THEIR HANDS WHEN ORDERS CAME FROM (WASHINGT~~N~~ COW) REFUSE TO SERVE FOREIGN INTERESTS."

KHRUSHCHEV OBVIOUSLY HOPES TO WIN FRIENDS FROM AMONG THESE NEWCOMERS AT THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

AS HIS SHIP SAILED THROUGH THE STRAIT BETWEEN DENMARK AND SWEDEN ESCORTED BY TWO SOVIET DESTROYERS, THE SOVIET PREMIER SENT GOOD WILL MESSAGES TO THE PREMIERS OF SWEDEN, NORWAY AND DENMARK. A TASS CORRESPONDENT ON BOARD REPORTED: "THE SEA IS CALM AND THE SUN IS SHINING BRIGHT."

THE PRAVDA EDITORIAL REPEATED KHRUSHCHEV'S DEMAND FOR "GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT", FIRST MADE BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY LAST YEAR, AND LEFT NO DOUBT THAT HE WOULD CONTINUE TO PRESS FOR IT AT THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE FACT THAT THE SOVIET PREMIER IS HEADING HIS COUNTRY'S U.N. DELEGATION, PRAVDA SAID, IS TAKEN BY WORLD PUBLIC OPINION AS "NEW PROOF OF THE CONSTANT AND SINCERE DESIRE OF THE SOVIET UNION TO TAKE THE PROBLEM OF DISARMAMENT OUT OF THE BLIND ALLEY INTO WHICH THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE PUT IT."

RA1237PED

30.24- 12803

A19

WITH MOSCOW
STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, SEPT. 10 (AP)-THE ASSOCIATED PRESS TELEPHONED THE SOVIET LINER BALTICA AS SHE PASSED THE SWEDISH COAST TODAY TO FIND OUT HOW THINGS WERE GOING ABOARD WITH PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV AND HIS FRIENDS. AFTER AN HOUR WENT BY, THIS REPLY CAME BACK FROM THE BALTICA: "EVERYBODY ABOARD IS TOO BUSY TO ACCEPT SUCH CALLS." RA1239PED

A96

NEW YORK, SEPT. 10 (AP)-ANTI-COMMUNIST GROUPS CONTINUED TODAY TO PROTEST SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S FORTHCOMING VISIT TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

TODAY'S DEMONSTRATION, THE THIRD SUCCESSIVE DAY OF SUCH PROTESTS, WAS STAGED BY THE DEMOCRATIC REVOLUTIONARY FRONT OF CUBA, AN ANTI-CASTRO GROUP, AND THE DOMINICAN REVOLUTIONARY PARTY, AN ANTI-TRUJILLO GROUP.

ABOUT 60 MEMBERS OF THE TWO GROUPS CARRIED SIGNS AND PARADED NEAR THE UNITED NATIONS PLAZA.

SERGIO APARICIA, A SPOKESMAN FOR THE CUBAN GROUP, TOLD NEWSMEN THAT REFUGEES FROM COUNTRIES NOW DOMINATED BY THE KREMLIN WOULD BE INVITED TO PARTICIPATE IN DAILY DEMONSTRATIONS DURING KHRUSHCHEV'S STAY IN NEW YORK. JB642PED

B55 Q

CD

MOSCOW, SEPT. 10 (AP)-THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS TODAY QUOTED CYRUS EATON, CLEVELAND INDUSTRIALIST, AS SAYING HE IS CONVINCED THE HEADS OF ALL GOVERNMENTS SHOULD ATTEND THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY SESSION OPENING SEPT. 20.

TASS SAID EATON MADE HIS STATEMENT TO A RADIO MOSCOW CORRESPONDENT.

EATON WAS QUOTED AS SAYING THE GOVERNMENT CHIEFS OF U.N.

NATIONS "MUST ADDRESS THE WORLD AND SET FORTH THEIR OWN VIEWS ON THE QUESTIONS OF DISARMAMENT."

TASS SAID EATON EXPRESSED ADMIRATION FOR SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV'S DECISION TO ATTEND THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY SESSION. RK551PED

A119

(140)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 10 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION TODAY NOTIFIED THE UNITED NATIONS THAT VALERIAN A. ZORIN WOULD BE ITS NEW REPRESENTATIVE ON THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VASILY V. KUZNETSOV TOLD A REPORTER ZORIN WOULD FLY TO NEW YORK FROM MOSCOW TOMORROW OR MONDAY.¹⁹⁶⁰ KUZNETSOV, WHO HAS BEEN ATTENDING COUNCIL DEBATES SINCE JULY, SAID HE HIMSELF WOULD LEAVE FOR MOSCOW PROBABLY MONDAY.

HE SAID ZORIN WAS APPOINTED PARTLY BECAUSE KUZNETSOV IS LEAVING AND PARTLY BECAUSE SOVIET CHIEF DELEGATE ARKADY A. SOBOLEV IS NOT YET ABLE TO RESUME HIS POST AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS. SOBOLEV SEVERAL WEEKS AGO WAS STRICKEN WITH HEART TROUBLE. HE IS RESTING NEAR MOSCOW.

ZORIN LAST JUNE 27 LED A COMMUNIST WALKOUT ON THE 10-NATION EAST-WEST GENEVA DISARMAMENT TALKS. HE WAS SOVIET AMBASSADOR TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA AT THE TIME OF THE 1948 COMMUNIST TAKEOVER THERE. UK838PED

A145

CAIRO, EGYPT, SEPT. 10 (AP)-THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC CONFIRMED TODAY REPORTS THAT PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER WILL ATTEND THE NEXT U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY SESSION OPENING SEPT. 20 IN NEW YORK. HE NEVER BEFORE HAS VISITED A WESTERN COUNTRY. RA1152PED

A132

JERUSALEM, SEPT. 10 (AP)-ISRAELI PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN GURION WILL NOT ATTEND THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY OPENING SEPT. 20, IZHAK NAVON, THE PREMIER'S POLITICAL SECRETARY SAID TODAY.

THERE HAD BEEN SOME SPECULATION IN POLITICAL CIRCLES HERE THAT BEN GURION MIGHT ATTEND THE SESSION BECAUSE OF THE ANNOUNCED PARTICIPATION OF PRESIDENT NASSER OF THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC AND OTHER ARAB LEADERS. G912PED

A53

ADVANCE FOR 4 P.M. EST TODAY
(ADVANCE) BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, SEPT. 10 (AP)-PRESIDENT TITO WILL HEAD THE YUGOSLAV DELEGATION TO THE U.N. ASSEMBLY OPENING SEPT. 20, TANJUG, YUGOSLAVIA'S OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY ANNOUNCED TONIGHT.

THE TANJUG ANNOUNCEMENT GAVE NO ADDITIONAL DETAILS BUT IT WAS BELIEVED HERE THE DECISION OF THE YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT TO HEAD HIS DELEGATION CAME AFTER CONSULTATION WITH PRESIDENT NASSER OF THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC. NASSER WILL HEAD THE U.A.R. DELEGATION TO THE U.N.

AGREEMENT FOR TITO TO MAKE HIS FIRST STATE VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES HAD BEEN REACHED BUT NOT ANNOUNCED EARLY IN 1957. THAT TRIP WAS CALLED OFF FEB. 1, 1957, HOWEVER, WITH THE ANNOUNCEMENT THAT IT MIGHT BE ONLY A POSTPONEMENT. DESPITE THE WORD, PLANS FOR THE VISIT WERE NOT REVIVED.

AT THAT TIME A YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID IT WAS BEING POSTPONED BECAUSE OF "THE CONDITIONS AND ATMOSPHERE" IN THE UNITED STATES. THAT WAS A REFERENCE TO OPPOSITION TO TITO'S VISIT BY SOME U.S. CONGRESSMEN AND OTHER INDIVIDUALS AND PRIVATE ORGANIZATIONS.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT THAT TITO WOULD ATTEND THE U.N. SESSION RECALLED HIS POSITION FAVORING A TOP CONFERENCE AT WHICH REPRESENTATIVES OF SMALLER NATIONS WOULD HAVE THEIR SAY. IN A SPEECH THIS SPRING TITO SAID "THE BIG POWERS SHOULD BE TOLD THAT THEY HAVE NO RIGHT TO TOY WITH THE FATE OF HUMANITY."

THE YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT, WHO HAS PLOWED HIS OWN FURROW IN THE COMMUNIST WORLD, ALSO HAS TAKEN THE POSITION THAT ALL CRUCIAL INTERNATIONAL ISSUES SHOULD BE DISCUSSED THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS. G755PED

A124

SOUTHAMPTON, ENGLAND, SEPT. 10 (AP)-FOREIGN SECRETARY ERIC LOUW OF SOUTH AFRICA LEFT ABOARD THE LINER MAURETANIA TONIGHT TO ATTEND THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN NEW YORK.

SM853PED

B38

TOKYO, SEPT 10 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER ZENTARO KOSAKA, 48, LEFT TODAY FOR THE UNITED STATES TO ATTEMPT TO ERASE ANY LINGERING AMERICAN MISHIVINGS OVER JAPAN AND TO REPRESENT JAPAN AT THE 15TH SESSION OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

HE WILL ALSO VISIT CANADA.

JAPANESE GOVERNMENT CIRCLES CONSIDERED THE VISIT PARTICULARLY IMPORTANT IN THAT IT WILL BE THE FIRST OPPORTUNITY FOR A TOP-RANKING JAPANESE OFFICIAL TO PERSONALLY ASSURE WASHINGTON LEADERS THAT THE RECENT LEFTIST DEMONSTRATIONS AND VIOLENCE OVER RATIFICATION OF THE NEW U.S.-JAPAN SECURITY TREATY HAVE IN NO WAY Affected JAPANESE FRIENDSHIP FOR AMERICA.

JH755AED

A117

SECOND NIGHT LEAD BERLIN (A56)
BY CARL HARTMAN

BERLIN, SEPT. 10 (AP)-ACTING CHANCELLOR LUDWIG ERHARD TODAY CALLED FOR A VOLUNTARY BOYCOTT ON TRADE WITH EAST GERMANY IN REPRISAL FOR COMMUNIST RESTRICTIONS ON TRAVEL IN DIVIDED BERLIN. HE SAID, HOWEVER, THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT DOES NOT PLAN ANY OFFICIAL ACTION DESPITE THE URGING OF MAYOR WILLY BRANDT AND OTHER WEST BERLINERS FOR BONN TO STRIKE BACK WITH A GOVERNMENT TRADE CUT.

HE TOOK HIS STAND ON A VOLUNTARY RATHER THAN AN OFFICIAL BASIS.

"WE HAVE NO INTENTION," ERHARD TOLD THE FOREIGN PRESS ASSOCIATION OF BERLIN, "TO MEET FORCE WITH FORCE AND LAWLESSNESS WITH LAWLESSNESS."

HE SAID HE HAD NEVER SPOKEN OF COUNTERMEASURES AND HAD NO IDEA WHERE THE TALK CAME FROM.

ON THURSDAY, COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY ANNOUNCED THAT HENCEFORWARD ALL WEST GERMAN CITIZENS WOULD NEED SPECIAL PERMITS TO VISIT EAST BERLIN. AN AVERAGE OF 2,000 A DAY MAKE SUCH VISITS NORMALLY. FOREIGNERS AND BERLINERS THEMSELVES WERE NOT Affected BY THE RULE.

THE WESTERN POWERS WHO GARRISON THE ISOLATED CITY PROTESTED YESTERDAY TO THE SOVIET GENERAL IN CHARGE THAT THE TRAVEL RESTRICTION VIOLATES FOUR-POWER AGREEMENTS. AS USUAL IN SUCH CASES, A REPLY WAS JELAYED.

THIS MORNING, ERHARD CALLED ON WEST GERMAN BUSINESSMEN FOR A VOLUNTARY BOYCOTT OF TRADE WITH THEIR COMMUNIST FELLOW-COUNTRYMEN. THIS AFTERNOON HE SAID A WHOLE LIST OF GERMAN FIRMS HAD PROMISED, WITHOUT BEING ASKED, THAT THEY WOULD NOT USE THE PERMITS EVEN IF THEY GOT THEM "FREE AND POSTPAID."

BRANDT AND MANY BERLINERS HAD BEEN LOOKING FOR MORE THAN THIS. THEY WANT SOMETHING OFFICIAL DONE AGAINST EXPORTS TO EAST GERMANY--MUCH OF IT IRON AND STEEL FOR THE COMMUNISTS' SEVEN-YEAR PLAN.

ERHARD IS ACTING CHANCELLOR DURING THE VACATION IN ITALY OF CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER. HE BELONGS TO ADENAUER'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY, WHICH HAS STRONG BUSINESS SUPPORT, AND HOPES TO SUCCEED HIM. BRANDT, A SOCIALIST, EXPECTS TO BE FIGHTING ADENAUER FOR THE CHANCELLORSHIP NEXT YEAR.

ERHARD WILL PRESIDE AT A SPECIAL CABINET MEETING MONDAY ON THE BERLIN PROBLEM. THE CABINET IS EXPECTED TO DISCUSS COUNTERMEASURES TO THE SOVIET SQUEEZE, BUT ERHARD SAID HE PREFERRED NOT TO "DRAMATIZE" THE MATTER. HIS GOVERNMENT, HE TOLD THE REPORTERS, HAS NO INTENTION OF ASKING FOR LEGAL POWER TO FORCE BUSINESSMEN INTO A STAND AGAINST THE EAST.

INFORMED SOURCES IN BONN SAID THE CABINET ALSO WOULD CONSIDER DENYING EAST GERMAN VESSELS ENTRY TO THE ELBE RIVER, WHICH FLOWS FROM EAST TO WEST GERMANY. THIS, LIKE ANY OTHER OFFICIAL ACTION, WOULD PROBABLY LEAD TO COUNTERREPRISALS, WHICH ERHARD APPARENTLY WANTS TO AVOID.

ERHARD BACKED AWAY SOMEWHAT FROM HIS STATEMENT FARTER IN THE DAY

THAT HE STOOD IN BERLIN "ON THE SOIL OF THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC," WHICH RAISED SOME EYEBROWS. THE WESTERN ALLIES MAINTAIN BERLIN IS STILL OCCUPIED TERRITORY--OCCUPIED BY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE SOVIET UNION. ERHARD SAID HE HAD BEEN SPEAKING "POLITICALLY RATHER THAN CONSTITUTIONALLY." HE PROMISED TO RESPECT THE CITY'S FOUR-POWER STATUS.

LIKE THE WEST GERMANS, THE WESTERN ALLIES APPARENTLY HAVE NOT YET DECIDED WHAT REPRISALS THEY MEAN TO TAKE. A SPOKESMAN FOR THE U.S. EMBASSY IN BONN SAID CONTROL OF TRAVEL BY EAST GERMANS THROUGH ALLIED TERRITORY IS "UNDER REVIEW." THE CONTROL IS ALREADY TIGHT, BUT EAST GERMANS NONE THE LESS MANAGE PRETTY WELL TO GET TO ANY COUNTRY THAT WELCOMES THEM.

ERHARD'S TRIP TO BERLIN WAS PLANNED MONTHS AGO. HE CAME TO OPEN THE 1960 INDUSTRIAL EXPOSITION, NOW SOMEWHAT FORGOTTEN IN THE FLURRY OVER COMMUNIST MEASURES ON BERLIN.

RA332PED

A61

AMS BUDGET (420)
TRADE FAIR

BY CARL HARTMAN

BERLIN, SEPT. 10 (AP)-FOR ONCE, PEOPLE UNDER COMMUNIST RULE ARE GETTING A LOOK AT AMERICAN YOUTH AS SOMETHING BESIDE ROCK 'N' ROLL ADDICTS AND JUVENILE DELINQUENTS.

THE CHANCE CAME AT THE ANNUAL INDUSTRIAL FAIR WHICH OPENED TODAY IN WEST BERLIN. DESPITE THE NEWEST RESTRICTIONS ON TRAVEL IN THIS DIVIDED CITY, BERLINERS THEMSELVES CAN AND DO MOVE FREELY BETWEEN THE TWO PARTS AND AT SHOWS OF THIS KIND, A LARGE PORTION OF THE ATTENDANCE COMES FROM THE COMMUNIST-RULED AREA.

SUCH PEOPLE ORDINARILY GET THEIR IMPRESSIONS FROM COMMUNIST SOURCES. THE REDS TRY TO GIVE THE IMPRESSION THAT THE UNITED STATES IS A COUNTRY WHERE MILLIONS ARE STARVING AND UNEMPLOYED, CRIME A WAY OF LIFE AND LYNCHING AN EVERYDAY AFFAIR.

BUT AT THE BIG GEORGE C. MARSHALL HOUSE ON THE FAIR GROUNDS, THE AMERICANS HAVE PUT TOGETHER A SHOW THAT CAN BE SEEN BY 65,000 PEOPLE A DAY. IT IS CALLED "YOUTH U.S.A." AND INCLUDES EVERYTHING FROM HOT-RODS TO HISTORY BOOKS.

THE FIRST SIGN A VISITOR SEES TELLS HIM AMERICAN EDUCATION IS OPEN TO ALL REGARDLESS OF RACE. NOTHING IS SAID ABOUT THE BATTLE OVER SEGREGATION. NOR IS THERE ANY MENTION OF JUVENILE DELINQUENCY, OR THE CURRENT DEBATE ABOUT SHORTCOMINGS IN AMERICAN EDUCATION.

"NOT IN AN ELECTION YEAR." WAS THE EXPLANATION BY ONE OF THE ORGANIZERS. HE RECALLED THAT AT THE BRUSSELS WORLD FAIR THE AMERICAN PAVILLION HAD A SECTION LABELLED "UNFINISHED BUSINESS" WHICH FRANKLY DISCUSSED SHORTCOMINGS IN AMERICAN LIFE. THIS, HE SAID, DREW A LOT OF CRITICISM AT HOME. THE STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS WHO RUN THE SHOW DON'T WANT ANY TROUBLE OF THAT KIND AGAIN.

BACKBONE OF THE EXHIBIT IS A GROUP OF 27 YOUNGSTERS, MANY OF WHOM WON CONTESTS OF MANY KINDS IN AMERICA. THEY HAVE BEEN BROUGHT TO SHOW THEIR HOBBIES. THEY ARE JOINED BY CHILDREN OF AMERICANS STATIONED IN BERLIN, TO GIVE GERMANS AN IDEA OF WHAT REAL, LIVE AMERICAN TEENAGERS ARE LIKE.

AMONG OTHER THINGS, THEY PUT ON A 40-MINUTE CLOTHING SHOW--NOT, THE ORGANIZERS EXPLAIN CAREFULLY, A FASHION SHOW. ITS PURPOSE IS TO GIVE AN IDEA OF THE CLOTHES AMERICAN YOUNG PEOPLE ACTUALLY OWN AND WEAR.

THE VISITING TEENAGERS ARE ENTHUSIASTIC ABOUT THE EXHIBIT. ONE OF THEM IS ALICE JONES, A DARK-HAIRED 17-YEAR OLD FROM (2841 EAST MONTE VISTA DRIVE) TUCSON, ARIZ. ASKED IF SHE THOUGHT IT GAVE A FULL PICTURE OF AMERICAN YOUTH, ALICE SAID:

"BACK IN WASHINGTON THEY TOLD US THAT IF THEY WERE GOING TO SHOW A TYPICAL AMERICAN CAR IT WOULD PROBABLY BE A 1955 MODEL. PEOPLE

"WOULDN'T CARE ABOUT SEEING THAT. I GUESS THEY WANT TO PUT THEIR
BEST FOOT FORWARD." RA4PED

A147

(160)

BONN, GERMANY, SEPT. 10 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN RED CROSS SAID TODAY THE SOVIET RED CROSS HAS CHANGED ITS REPORT ON THE FATE OF A BERLIN ATTORNEY KIDNAPED IN AN OPEN STREET BY COMMUNISTS EIGHT YEARS AGO.

THE SOVIET RED CROSS SAID LAST JUNE THAT LAWYER WALTER LINSE DIED IN A PRISON CAMP IN THE SOVIET UNION. THE SOVIETS PREVIOUSLY HAD DENIED KNOWING ANYTHING ABOUT THE MAN AND HAD IGNORED WESTERN PROTESTS.

BONN RED CROSS OFFICIALS SAID TODAY, HOWEVER, THEY RECEIVED A LETTER FROM THE SOVIET RED CROSS LAST WEEK SAYING THE REPORT OF LINSE'S DEATH HAD BEEN A MISTAKE. THE RUSSIANS SAID A CLERK MADE THE ERROR AND THAT THE DEAD MAN WAS REALLY ANOTHER MAN BY THE SAME NAME. IT GAVE NO INFORMATION ON THE LAWYER.

A GERMAN SPOKESMAN SAID THE INVESTIGATION INTO LINSE'S DISAPPEARANCE WILL NOW BE REOPENED.

LINSE WAS A STAFF MEMBER OF THE WEST BERLIN BUREAU OF FREE JURISTS, WHICH GATHERS EVIDENCE ON EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST COURTS AND POLICE OFFICIALS ENGAGED IN POLITICAL PERSECUTIONS. HE WAS SEIZED BY GERMAN COMMUNIST AGENTS OUTSIDE HIS HOME IN THE AMERICAN SECTOR OF BERLIN JULY 8, 1952.

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ALPHA

(430) PMS BUDGET
DEFECTORS-CODES

BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 10 (AP)-RUSSIA MAY BE EXPECTED TO USE THE HIGHLY SPECIALIZED KNOWLEDGE OF THE TWO DEFECTED NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY MEN FOR HELP IN CODE-CRACKING TECHNIQUES.

THIS APPEARS PROBABLE ON THE BASIS OF THE WORK DONE BY BERNON F. MITCHELL AND WILLIAM H. MARTIN AT THE TOP-SECRET HEADQUARTERS OF NSA IN FT. MEADE, MD.

TWO CONGRESSIONAL GROUPS ARE GOING TO LOOK INTO THE DEFLECTION OF THE CODE CLERKS. A SPECIAL ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE INVESTIGATING THE ACTIVITIES OF INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES WILL OPEN HEARINGS NEXT THURSDAY. WITNESSES WILL INCLUDE MAURICE H. KLEIN, NSA'S DIRECTOR OF PERSONNEL, AND GEN. C. P. CABELL, DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY. THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES PLANS TO OPEN ANOTHER HEARING NEXT FRIDAY.

THE QUESTION OF THE DEFECTORS CAME UP LAST NIGHT WHEN FORMER PRESIDENT HARRY S. TRUMAN TALKED WITH NEWSMEN ON HIS ARRIVAL IN NEW YORK. TRUMAN SAID "I THINK THEY'RE A COUPLE OF TRAITORS AND IF WE HAD THEM BACK HERE THEY OUGHT TO BE SHOT. THESE BIRDS DIDN'T KNOW ANYTHING ABOUT THE SECURITY OF THE COUNTRY."

THERE APPEARS TO BE NO BELIEF THAT MITCHELL AND MARTIN TOOK WITH THEM TO RUSSIA ANY VITAL POLICY OR MILITARY PLANS.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, IN ONE OF ITS FEW AND RELUCTANTLY DISCUSSIONS OF THE CASE, SAID EARLIER THIS WEEK THAT "THEY HAD NO ACCESS TO CLASSIFIED INFORMATION ABOUT AMERICAN WEAPONS OR DEFENSE PLANS." AND THE PENTAGON STATEMENT ALSO SOUGHT TO DISMISS THIS POINT WITH THE COMMENT THAT "THE TWO MEN WERE BOTH JUNIOR MATHEMATICIANS OF GS-11 GRADE, EMPLOYED IN LIMITED AREAS OF COMMUNICATIONS STATISTICAL WORK AT THE NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY."

HOWEVER, A STUDY OF THE QUALIFICATIONS NEEDED BY A GS-11 (FOR "GENERAL SCHEDULE, GRADE 11") MATHEMATICIAN IS INTERESTING.

HE MUST HAVE MASTERED "ADVANCED STATISTICAL ANALYSIS REQUIRING A THOROUGH APPRAISAL OF SOURCES OF DATA; SKILL, JUDGMENT AND RESOURCEFULNESS IN THE SELECTION AND USE OF STATISTICAL METHODS" AND POSSESS "A MARKED ABILITY IN THE PREPARATION OF STATISTICAL REPORTS EMBODYING THE

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INTERPRETATION AND ANALYSIS OF CALCULATED STATISTICAL MEASURES."

FOR THESE PURPOSES, HE MUST USE ELECTRONIC COMPUTERS. ELECTRONIC COMPUTERS TODAY ARE AT THE HEART OF METHODS FOR DECRYPTING AND DECODING INTERCEPTED CRYPTOGRAPHIC MESSAGES. THE MAJOR FUNCTION OF NSA, WITH ITS COMPLEX OF OVERSEAS LISTENING POSTS, IS TO TUNE IN ON THE CRYPTOGRAPHIC MESSAGES TRANSMITTED BY RUSSIAN AND OTHER COMMUNIST STATIONS.

THE PRECISE PROCEDURE USED BY NSA IN SETTING UP COMPUTERS FOR CODE CRACKING, TOGETHER WITH THE METHODS OF INTERPRETING THE COMPUTER'S ANSWERS, MUST BE OF IMPORTANT VALUE TO THE RUSSIANS.

THE PERFECTION OF ELECTRONIC COMPUTERS HAS COME, ESSENTIALLY, SINCE WORLD WAR II.

UNTIL THEN, THE WORK OF CODE CRACKERS WAS LABORIOUS, LONG AND TOO OFTEN FRUITLESS. BUT THE ELECTRONIC "BRAIN" -- ABLE TO REMEMBER THOUSANDS OF DIGITS OR SYMBOLS THROUGH THOUSANDS OF SEQUENCES AND PRESENT THEM QUICKLY ON DEMAND -- CAN DO THIS COMPARATIVE-ANALYTICAL WORK IN SECONDS INSTEAD OF THE HOURS, DAYS, WEEKS OR MONTHS REQUIRED BY MERE MAN'S BRAIN.

CRYPTOGRAPHY IS THE ART OF MAKING THINGS DIFFICULT. NOT ONLY MAY CODES OF SUBSTITUTION OF LETTERS OR NUMERALS BE USED, BUT THESE CODES MAY BE PREPARED FROM SCRAMBLED, ANAGRAM-LIKE CIPHER.

ONE OF THE FIRST STEPS IS TO ESTABLISH FREQUENCY TABLES, WHICH MEANS THE NUMBER OF TIMES A PARTICULAR CODE WORD OR SYMBOL APPEARS IN A MESSAGE. MANY CODE WORD DICTIONARIES CONSIST OF ABOUT 10,000 WORDS ORDINARILY USED FOR MILITARY OR DIPLOMATIC COMMUNICATION. BY ESTABLISHING FREQUENCY TABLES, CLUES TO THE MEANING OF WORDS BEGIN TO EMERGE.

BUT THE CRYPTOGRAM MAY CONTAIN STILL OTHER PITFALLS. A SINGLE WORD MAY COME FROM AS MANY AS SIX DIFFERENT CODE GROUPS.

THUS, THE HIGHSPEED, ANALYSIS-MEMORY SYSTEM OF THE ELECTRONIC COMPUTER IS ONE OF THE VALUED TOOLS OF THE CODE CRACKER.

THE ART OF CIPHER IS OLD, TENS OF CENTURIES OLD. FIRST IT WAS THE MERE SUBSTITUTION OF LETTERS OR WORDS IN WRITTEN COMMUNICATIONS, PERHAPS BASED ON BEGINNING THE CODE ALPHABET AT SOME ARBITRARILY SELECTED POINT IN THE REGULAR ALPHABET OR WORKING OUT A SERIES OF WORDS TO REPRESENT LETTERS.

BUT MODERN WARS AND DIPLOMACY AND INTERNATIONAL INTRIGUE DEMANDED MUCH MORE SECRET METHODS DELIVERED IN MUCH GREATER VOLUME AT MUCH HIGHE SPEED. SO IN RECENT YEARS HAS COME THE CRYPTOGRAPH MACHINE, USED FOR TRANSMITTING BY TELEGRAPH OR RADIO, AND FOR DECODING.

SOME CODE SYSTEMS ARE DEVISED BY ARRANGING LETTERS IN GEOMETRICAL DESIGN, THE UNSCRAMBLING OF WHICH IS DONE BY A KEY TO THE CODE.

IN ADDITION TO THE CIPHER-CODE SYSTEMS, SOME CODES ARE MOVED IN PLAIN LANGUAGE. THEY ARE BROADCAST, WITHOUT AN ADDRESS OR SIGNATURE, AND MEAN NOTHING EXCEPT TO A PARTICULAR RECEIVING POINT WAITING FOR A PRE-ARRANGED MESSAGE.

AN EXAMPLE WAS THE FAKE WEATHER REPORT SENT "IN THE CLEAR" BY JAPAN SIGNALING THE BREAKING OFF OF NEGOTIATIONS ON PEARL HARBOR DAY. THIS "EAST WIND RAIN" MESSAGE WAS INTERCEPTED AND INTERPRETED, ALTHOUGH HISTORY SHOWS THAT FULL USE OF THE INFORMATION WAS NOT MADE IN THE FINAL HOURS OF CRISIS. A SECOND PLAIN-LANGUAGE CODE MESSAGE SENT WAS NOT INTERPRETED UNTIL LONG AFTER THE EVENT: "CLIMB MT. NITAKA," WHICH MEANT BEGIN THE ATTACK.

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NORAD STRESSED THERE WOULD BE NO ANNOUNCEMENT OF ANY RESULTS OF THE EXERCISE. THE NEWS BLACKOUT, A SPOKESMAN SAID, WAS NECESSARY IN THE INTEREST OF NATIONAL SECURITY.
(END ADVANCE FOR RELEASE EXPECTED AT 1 A. M., EST, SATURDAY,
SEPT. 10)

JF/FJ732PCS

A45WX

(430) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD SKY SHIELD

BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 10 (AP)-THE WHOLE COMPLEX MACHINERY OF THE NORTH AMERICAN AIR DEFENSE SYSTEM WAS TURNED AGAINST FLEETS OF JET BOMBERS STRIKING IN FROM POLAR AND SEA REGIONS TODAY IN A SIX-HOUR TRAINING EXERCISE.

THE EXPERIENCE GAINED AND LESSONS LEARNED WOULD PROVIDE LASTING BENEFIT FOR THE JOINT U.S.-CANADIAN RADAR-INTERCEPTOR-MISSILE FORCES RESPONSIBLE FOR PROTECTION OF THE TWO NATIONS, SAID THE TOP COMMANDER, AIR FORCE GEN. LAURENCE S. KUTER.

HUNDREDS OF B52 AND B47 BOMBERS AND SUPERSONIC SPEED INTERCEPTOR PLANES PROWLED THE SKIES OVER MUCH OF A 14-MILLION SQUARE MILE AREA, RANGING UP TO HEIGHTS OF EIGHT MILES OR MORE AND STREAKING DOWN AT ALMOST HOUSETOPI LEVEL.

WHILE THE AIR ARMADA FOUGHT ITS FAR-RANGING MOCK BATTLE, EVERY COMMERCIAL PLANE IN TWO NATIONS REMAINED GROUNDED.

ALTHOUGH ABOUT 2,000 FLIGHTS WERE MADE BY HUNDREDS OF WARPLANES IN THE DARK AND UNDER A VARIETY OF WEATHER CONDITIONS, NEITHER THE NORTH AMERICAN AIR DEFENSE (NORAD) OR THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND (SAC) HEADQUARTERS HAD REPORTED A SINGLE INSTANCE OF SERIOUS AIR-CRAFT ACCIDENT HOURS AFTER EXERCISE "SKY SHIELD" WAS CONCLUDED.

THIS WAS GOOD NEWS FOR THE COMMANDS. NOT ONLY WERE NO LIVES LOST OR PERSONNEL INJURED, ACCORDING TO INITIAL REPORTS, BUT EXERCISE SKY SHIELD APPARENTLY HAD DEMONSTRATED THE OPERATIONAL RELIABILITY OF PLANES AND CREWS.

THE ONLY BIG-PICTURE VIEW OF THE EXERCISE WHICH ENCOMPASSED AN AREA FROM THE REACHES OF THE PACIFIC TO THE ATLANTIC AND FAR UP INTO THE POLAR ZONE WAS PROVIDED ON PLOTTING BOARDS AT NORAD AND SAC HEADQUARTERS. THIS DETAILED INFORMATION WAS STRICTLY SECRET.

ALTHOUGH THE KING-SIZE AERIAL MILITARY SHOW GENERALLY WAS OUT OF SIGHT AND HEARING OF THE CITIZEN ON THE GROUND, HE HAD SOME EVIDENCE. HERE AND THERE AN OCCASIONAL COMMUNITY MIGHT HAVE HEARD THE THUNDEROUS EXPLOSIVE SOUND OF A JET FIGHTER AS IT PUSHED THROUGH THE SOUND BARRIER IN ACCELERATING SPEED OR THE ENGINE SCREAM AS SOME BOMBER FLEW LOW.

ANY AIR TRAVEL PLANS THE CITIZEN MIGHT HAVE HAD FOR THE EARLY HOURS OF SATURDAY MORNING HAD BEEN CHANGED.

BY AGREEMENT AMONG THE MILITARY, THE FEDERAL AVIATION AGENCY AND AIRLINE OPERATORS, ALL PROSPECTIVE PASSENGERS HAD BEEN ADVISED THAT NOTHING EXCEPT WARPLANES WOULD FLY ANYWHERE BETWEEN 1 A.M. AND 7 A.M., EST.

SAFETY WAS THE REASON FOR THIS. KUTER'S FIRST STATEMENT IMMEDIATELY UPON CONCLUSION OF THE EXERCISE INCLUDED A THANK-YOU FOR COOPERATION AND UNDERSTANDING. THE MILITARY HAD SAID PREVIOUSLY THAT ONLY BY GROUNDING ALL NONMILITARY AIR TRAFFIC COULD EXERCISE SKY SHIELD HAVE THE ENTIRELY REALISTIC CONDITIONS REQUIRED. THIS INCLUDED ELECTRONIC JAMMING OF NAVIGATION OF FACILITIES ORDINARILY IN OPERATION.

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A31WX (BJT)
AMS BUDGET (480)

KILLER SUBS

BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 10 (AP)-THE NAVY FIGURES AT LEAST 90 ATOMIC-POWERED, HUNTER-KILLER SUBMARINES WILL BE NEEDED TO COPE WITH THE COMING COMMUNIST FORCE OF MISSILE-LAUNCHING, NUCLEAR-ENGINEED UNDERSEA CRAFT.

TODAY THE U.S. NAVY HAS IN COMMISSION 10 NUCLEAR SUBMARINES DESIGNED AND EQUIPPED SPECIFICALLY FOR ANTI-SUBMARINE OPERATIONS, AND WILL ADD TWO MORE TO THE FLEET IN THE NEXT FEW WEEKS.

BUT THE MEN CHARGED WITH SEEKING OUT AND DESTROYING ENEMY BALLISTIC MISSILE SUBMARINES BEFORE THEY COULD FIRE HYDROGEN ROCKETS ON AMERICAN TARGETS SAY THIS MUST BE VIEWED AS ONLY A START. AS THE COMMUNISTS BEGIN PUTTING THEIR OWN POLARIS-TYPE SUBMERSIBLES INTO OPERATION, THE U.S. NAVY MUST KEEP MOVING OUT AHEAD WITH ITS ANTISUBMARINE WARFARE (ASW) PREPARATIONS, THESE EXPERTS SAY.

RUSSIA IS BELIEVED TO BE ON THE VERGE OF SENDING ITS FIRST ATOMIC-POWERED, BALLISTIC WEAPON SUBMARINES INTO SERVICE. SPECULATION NOW IS THAT THE SOVIETS MAY HAVE ONE OR TWO A-SUBS IN THE FIRST STAGES OF TRIAL OPERATION, WITH ABOUT A HALF DOZEN MORE UNDER CONSTRUCTION AND DOZENS MORE IN THE RED FLEET BUILDING PROGRAM. THESE, OF COURSE, WILL BE IN ADDITION TO AN ESTIMATED FORCE OF ABOUT 450 CONVENTIONALLY POWERED SUBMERSIBLES.

IN THE U.S. NAVY, THE PRIMARY FUNCTION OF AN ATTACK SUBMARINE HAS CHANGED SHARPLY FROM WORLD WAR II DAYS. UP TO AND INCLUDING THAT WAR, A SUBMARINE'S PRIME JOB WAS TO SINK ENEMY COMMERCE AND SURFACE WARSHIPS. TODAY, DEFENSE OF U.S. CITIES, NOT THE TORPEDOEING OF ENEMY SHIPS, HAS BECOME THE PARAMOUNT OBJECTIVE.

HERE IS THE WAY SUBMARINERS SEE IT NOW: NUCLEAR POWER HAS GIVEN THE SUBMARINE THE CAPABILITY OF HIGH UNDERWATER SPEED AND MANEUVERABILITY; THE ABILITY TO DIVE TO DEPTHS SEVERAL TIMES THAT OF CONVENTIONAL SUBMARINES; TO REMAIN AT DEEP DEPTH FOR DAYS, WEEKS OR MONTHS. THEREFORE, THE BEST WAY TO HUNT THEM DOWN IS WITH OTHER SUBMARINES OF EQUAL OR SUPERIOR CAPABILITY, OPERATING IN THE SAME ELEMENT AND CONDITIONS.

AND ONE OF THE BEST, TIME-PROVED METHODS OF HUNTING IS TO WATCH THE POINTS FROM WHICH ENEMY SUBMARINES WOULD EMERGE IN HEADING OUT FOR U.S. TARGETS. THE RAT HOLES WHICH WOULD HAVE TO BE KEPT UNDER SCRUTINY ALREADY ARE MANY. COMMUNIST SUBMARINES NOW OPERATE OUT OF NORTHERN PORTS OPENING INTO THE BARENTS SEA AND THUS INTO THE ATLANTIC, OUT OF THE BALTIMORE, OUT OF SEVERAL PACIFIC PORTS IN EASTERN MARITIME RUSSIA AND RED CHINA. CONQUEST BY MILITARY ACTION OR SUBVERSION COULD PROVIDE STILL OTHER BASES FOR RED SUBS--FOR INSTANCE, IN STRATEGICALLY POSITIONED CONGO.

EVEN WITH 90 NUCLEAR ATTACK SUBMARINES, THE TASK OF COVERING ALL ASSIGNMENTS MIGHT BE DIFFICULT, SAY THE ASW EXPERTS. WHILE THE CHIEF MISSION WOULD BE GUARDING AGAINST STRIKES BY ENEMY MISSILE SUBS AGAINST WESTERN HEMISPHERE CITIES, SOME SUB-HUNTING SUBS ALSO WOULD BE NEEDED FOR SCREENING CARRIER TASK FORCES APPROACHING ENEMY SHORES TO LAUNCH BOMB-CARRYING PLANES.

THE 90-BOAT FORCE IS AIMED AT FOR ABOUT 1971, PREDICATED ON A BUILDING PROGRAM OF NINE CRAFT A YEAR. THE BUILDING RATE NOW IS ABOUT THREE OR FOUR A YEAR.

THE KILLER SUBMARINE PROGRAM, IT IS EXPLAINED, WOULD NOT REDUCE NOR IN ANY WAY AFFECT THE PRIORITY JOB OF BUILDING UP THE NAVY'S POLARIS MISSILE SUBMARINE FORCE. THE NAVY HAS SAID THIS FORCE SHOULD BE EXPANDED TO AN EVENTUAL TOTAL OF ABOUT 45 SHIPS.

THE TWO PROGRAMS THEREFORE WOULD TOTAL 135 NUCLEAR-POWERED SUBS. RECENTLY THERE WAS AN ENCOURAGING HINT FOR THE SUBMARINE PROTECTIVE FORCE.

VICE ADM. ROBERT B. PIRIE, DEPUTY CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS FOR AIR, TOLD REPORTERS HE THOUGHT THAT IN THE COMING YEAR THE NAVY WOULD PASS UP ANY REQUEST FOR AUTHORITY TO BUILD ANOTHER CARRIER, IN FAVOR OF ADDED EMPHASIS ON THE ASW PROGRAM.

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